National Transportation Safety Board NTSB ID: LAX07LA122 Aircraft Registration Number: N706X FACTUAL REPORT Occurrence Date: 04/08/2007 Most Critical Injury: Fatal AVIATION Occurrence Type: Accident Investigated By: NTSB Location/Time Nearest City/Place State Zip Code Local Time Time Zone PDT CA 96150 1645 So Lake Tahoe Distance From Landing Facility: Airport Proximity: Off Airport/Airstrip Aircraft Information Summary

Scottish Aviation Bulldog 120

Air Medical Transport Flight: No

Narrative

Aircraft Manufacturer

Revenue Sightseeing Flight: No

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On April 8, 2007, about 1645 Pacific daylight time, a Scottish American Bulldog 120, N706X, collided with a tree near South Lake Tahoe, California. The pilot/owner was operating the airplane under the provisions of 14 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 91. The private pilot was killed, and one passenger sustained serious injuries. The airplane sustained substantial damage to the wings and fuselage. The cross-country personal flight departed South Lake Tahoe about 1630 with a planned destination of Palo Alto, California. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed, and no flight plan had been filed.

Model/Series

Local authorities received reports of an emergency locator transmitter (ELT) signal. They began a search, and discovered the wreckage of the inverted airplane. They observed footprints in the snow leading away from the wreckage, and found a female survivor about 1 mile away.

The Federal Aviation Administration accident coordinator interviewed the survivor. She stated that they departed runway 18 at South Lake Tahoe airport (TVL) under visual flight rules to Palo Alto (PAO). Prior to departure, the pilot had the airplane fueled to capacity, 32 imperial gallons (38.4 us gallons). The pilot intended to follow highway 50 through the mountains; however, he experienced difficulty in climbing from Lake Tahoe. He elected to circle over Meyers, California, to gain sufficient altitude to pass over Echo Summit. During the circling climb, the pilot flew south of Meyers into even higher mountainous terrain. The passenger stated that the airplane was unable to climb or maintain altitude, and struck a tree with the right wing. The airplane came to rest inverted in a pasture.

The retriever cut all empennage control cables aft of the cabin during retrieval. The airplane had nosed over, the cabin had buckled, and the lower half of the fuselage separated at this point. All control cables were connected to their respective control surfaces. The elevators remained attached to the horizontal stabilizers; the rudder remained attached to the vertical stabilizer. The rudder and vertical stabilizer exhibited downward crush, and buckled at their midpoint.

Investigators from the National Transportation Safety Board and Textron Lycoming examined the wreckage at Plain Parts, Sacramento, California, on July 23, 2007.

Investigators removed the engine. They slung it from a hoist, and removed the top spark plugs. All spark plugs exhibited no mechanical deformation. The spark plug electrodes were oval. Spark plugs numbers one, two, and three were oily. All electrodes were gray, which corresponded to normal operation according to the Champion Aviation Check-A-Plug AV-27 Chart.

A borescope inspection revealed no mechanical deformation on the valves, cylinder walls, or internal cylinder head.

The oil sump screen was clean.

Type of Aircraft

Airplane

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Narrative (Continued)

Investigators manually rotated the crankshaft with the propeller. The crankshaft rotated freely, and the valves moved approximately the same amount of lift in firing order. The gears in the accessory case turned freely, and the fuel pump plunger moved up and down. Investigators obtained thumb compression on all cylinders in firing order. The timing was at 20 degrees before top dead cylinder of the number one cylinder.

Investigators manually rotated the magnetos, and both magnetos produced spark at all posts.

The rubber diaphragm in the fuel distribution valve was unbroken, and investigators did not observe any contamination. The fuel nozzles were open. Investigators removed the fuel pump, and drained a clear blue fluid that smelled like aviation gasoline. They manually manipulated its operating arm, and it moved freely. They disassembled the pump, and the diaphragm was unremarkable.

The fuel selector valve was in the main position.

The right wing separated from the aileron outboard. The spar bent aft at the fracture surface, which was angular and irregular. The retriever cut the control cables. About 2 feet inboard of the wing tip, the leading edge had an 18-inch semicircular crush depression that went aft about 18 inches. The left wing separated at the front attachment point bolthole; the fitting bent aft, and the outboard section sheared along an angular plane. The retriever cut the wings off. Investigators moved the cut aileron and elevator control cables, and the control stick and control surfaces moved in the corresponding direction.

Both propeller blades bent aft about 20 degrees at midspan, and twisted toward the low pitch, high revolution per minute (rpm) position.

The FAA Forensic Toxicology Research Team, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, performed toxicological testing of specimens of the pilot. Analysis of the specimens contained no findings for carbon monoxide, cyanide, volatiles, and tested drugs.

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AVIATION

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AVIATION	l	Occurren	Occurrence Type: Accident									
Landing Facility/Approach In	formation											
Airport Name		Airr	port ID:	Aiı	rport Elevation	Run	Runway Used		Runway Length		unway Width	
			ļ		Ft. MSL	_ NA						
Runway Surface Type:												
Runway Surface Condition:												
Approach/Arrival Flown: NONE												
VFR Approach/Landing: None												
Aircraft Information												
Aircraft Manufacturer			Model/							Number		
Scottish Aviation			Bulldo	og 1 —					BH 12	20/355		
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Expe	rimental (Special)											
Landing Gear Type: Tricycle												
Amateur Built Acft? No	Amateur Built Acft? No Number of Seats: 2							 		r of Engi	nes: 1	
Engine Type: Reciprocating				Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series: Lycoming IO-360-A1B6D							Rated Power: 200 HP	
- Aircraft Inspection Information												
Type of Last Inspection		Daf	Date of Last Inspection Tim			Time Sir	ime Since Last Inspection				Airframe Total Time	
							Hours			8400 Hours		
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) Information	•										
ELT Installed?/Type Yes /		EL	ELT Operated? Yes ELT Aided in Locating Accident Site							Yes		
Owner/Operator Information		•										
Registered Aircraft Owner			Street Address									
Arnon Matityahu		-	City	State	Zip Code							
			Half Moon Bay								CA 94019	
Operator of Aircraft			Street A	ıddre	ess							
Arnon Matityahu			City								Zip Code	
		Half Moon Bay							CA	94019		
Operator Does Business As:						Op	perator Desig	nator Co	de:			
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held:												
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s)												
Operating Certificate:					Operator Certific	cate:						
Regulation Flight Conducted Unde	r: Part 91: Genera	al Aviation										
Type of Flight Operation Conducted	d: Personal											
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AVIATION				Occurrence Type: Accident				1						
First Pilot	Information													
Name						City				St	ate	Date of Birth		Age
On File				On File				Or	n File	On File		49		
Sex: M Seat Occupied: Left Occupational Pilot? Certificate Number: C									ber: On File		•			
Certificate(s): Private														
Airplane Rating(s): Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land														
Rotorcraft/0	Glider/LTA: None	<u></u> е												
Instrument	Rating(s): None	<u> </u>												
Instructor F	Rating(s): None	е												
Current Bie	nnial Flight Revie	ew? 01/2006	6											
Medical Ce	rt.: Class 3	Medica	al Cert. Statu	s:					Date o	of Last M	1edical E	xam: 01/20	ე6	
- Flight Tim	ne Matrix	All A/C	This Make and Model	Airplane Airplane Nig Single Engine Mult-Engine		Night		Instrument Actual Simulated		ated	Rotorcraft	Glider		Lighter Than Air
Total Time		379	7	341	237		49							
Pilot In Con	nmand(PIC)	248					_						\bot	
Instructor							_						\bot	
Instruction	Received						4						\dashv	
Last 90 Day		0					_						+	
Last 30 Day		0				-	_		-				\dashv	
Last 24 Ho		0		Lucia I Ink		 -		· D - · · (Τ,			
Seatbelt Us		Shou	ılder Harness	Used? Unk	nown	10	oxicol	ogy Perf	ormed? Y	'es	s	econd Pilot?	No	
	n/Itinerary													
	ht Plan Filed: No	one												
Departure F	Point					S	State Airp		Airport Identifier		Departure Time		Ti	me Zone
Same as	Accident/Incide	ent Location					TV		TVL		1630		Р	TDT
Destination						5	State	Ai	rport Ider	ntifier				
Palo Alto						С	CA PAO							
Type of Cle	earance: None													
Type of Air	space:													
Weather	Information													
Source of \	Wx Information:													
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AVIATION			0	Occurrence Type: Accident									
Weather	Information												
WOF ID	Observation Time	WOF	F Elevati	ion	WOF D	WOF Distance From Accid				Direction Fro	om Accident S	Site	
	1				1								
TVL	1553	PDT		Ft.	. MSL				NM			De	g. Mag.
Sky/Lowes	st Cloud Condition: Scatt					5500 Ft. /	Condition o	f Ligh	nt: Day				
Lowest Ce	eiling: None			Ft.	AGL	Visib	ility:	10	SM Altimeter: 29.93			"Hg	
Temperatu	Temperature: 13 °C Dew Point:			1 °C	Weath	ner Condi	itions at A	ccident S	Site: Visual (Conc	ditions		
Wind Direc	ction: 190	Wind Spo	eed: 16			Wind	d Gusts: 2	22					
Visibility (R	RVR): Ft.	Visibility	(RVV)		SM								
	Precip and/or Obscuration: No Obscuration; No Precipitation												
Accident	Information												
Aircraft Dar	mage: Substantial		Air	Aircraft Fire: None					Aircraft Exp	losio	n None		
- Injury Sur	mmary Matrix	Fatal	Serious	Mino	or	None	TOTAL						
First Pil	ilot	1		\perp	\perp			1					
Second	d Pilot												
Studen	ıt Pilot												
Flight Ir	Instructor												
Check I	Pilot												
Flight E	Engineer												
Cabin A	Attendants							\neg					
Other C	Crew												
Passen	ngers			1				1					
	ABOARD -	1		1				2					
Other G	Ground							\neg					
- GRAND	D TOTAL -	1		1				2					

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Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

Howard Plagens

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

Don Morgan

Federal Aviation Administration

Reno, NV

Mark Platt Textron Lycoming Williamsport, PA